



Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies

Journal homepage: www.jotags.org



ISSN: 2147-8775

2018

Volume6

Issue3

ABOUT THIS JOURNAL

Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies is an academic, refereed and online journal publishing research, review, and theoretical articles in the field of tourism and gastronomy. The journal is published four times a year. The articles to be submitted should be in English or Turkish. Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies welcomes articles from different institutions and countries. All manuscripts submitted to the Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies is sent to the referees after the initial review of the editorial board with respect to formatting and content. Manuscripts must be submitted in accordance with the style of writing specified in the book of "The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (5th edition).

Web Address

www.jotags.org

Chairman of The Editorial Board

Kurban ÜNLÜÖNEN (Ph.D.)

Editor in Chief

İrfan YAZICIOĞLU (Ph.D.) editor@jotags.org

The Members of The Editorial Board

Ahmet TAYFUN (Ph.D.)

Burhan KILIÇ (Ph.D.)

Cüneyt TOKMAK (Ph.D.)

Emin ARSLAN (Ph.D.)

Oktay EMİR (Ph.D.)

Asst. Editor

Alper İŞİN

Burcu KOÇ

Abstracting&Indexing

ULAKBİM TR Dizin

Index Copernicus International

Asos Index

International Scientific Indexing

Global Impact Factor (GIF)

Universal Impact Factor

Scholar Steer

Acar Index

Directory of Research Journals Indexing (DRJI)

Scientific Indexing Services (SIS)

CiteFactor Academic Scientific Journals

Journal of Tourism&Gastronomy Studies

BOARD OF REFEREES

- Ahmet TAYFUN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, tayfun@gazi.edu.tr
- Ahmet UŞAKLI, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, ahmet.usakli@gazi.edu.tr
- Ahmet YARIŞ, Dicle University / Turkey, ahmetyaris@gmail.com
- Alev DÜNDAR ARIKAN, Anadolu University / Turkey, adundar@anadolu.edu.tr
- Ali YAYLI, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, yayli@gazi.edu.tr
- Ali Turan BAYRAM, Sinop University / Turkey, alibayram@sinop.edu.tr
- Ali SOLUNOĞLU, Kırıkkale University/Turkey, alisolunoglu@msn.com
- Alptekin SÖKMEN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, asokmen@gazi.edu.tr
- Arzu KILIÇLAR, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, karzu@gazi.edu.tr
- Aybuke CEYHUN SEZGİN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University/ Turkey, aybukeelif@gazi.edu.tr
- Aylin NALÇACI İKİZ, Kırıkkale University / Turkey, aylinnalcaci@kku.edu.tr
- Azade Özlem ÇALIK, Ankara University / Turkey, doglu@ankara.edu.tr
- Azize TUNÇ, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, azize@gazi.edu.tr
- Badar Alam İKBAL, Monarch University / Switzerland, adar.iqbal@fulbrightmail.org
- Bahattin ÖZDEMİR, Akdeniz University / Turkey, bahattin@akdeniz.edu.tr
- Bekir Bora DEDEOĞLU, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University / Turkey, b.bora.dedeoglu@nevsehir.edu.tr
- Burçin HATİPOĞLU, Boğaziçi University / Turkey, burcin.hatipoglu@boun.edu.tr
- Burhan KILIÇ, Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University / Turkey, bkilic@mu.edu.tr
- Cafer TOPALOĞLU, Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University / Turkey, ctopaloglu@mu.edu.tr
- Cihan ÇOBANOĞLU, University of South Florida Sarasota-Manatee / USA, cihan@sar.usf.edu
- Cüneyt TOKMAK, Eskişehir Osmangazi University / Turkey, cuneyttokmak@gmail.com
- Demet KOCATEPE, Sinop University / Turkey, dkocatepe@sinop.edu.tr
- Duygu YETGİN, Anadolu University / Turkey, dyetgin@anadolu.edu.tr
- Ebru ARSLANER, Eskişehir Osmangazi University / Turkey, earslaner@ogu.edu.tr
- Ece KONAKLIOĞLU, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, ece@gazi.edu.tr
- Ediz GÜRİPEK, Gaziosmanpaşa University / Turkey, ediz.guripek@gop.edu.tr
- Emin ARSLAN, Gaziosmanpaşa University / Turkey, emnarsln@gmail.com
- Emel KAYNAKÇI, Akdeniz University / Turkey, ekaynakci@akdeniz.edu.tr
- Emrah KESKİN, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University / Turkey, ekeskin@nevsehir.edu.tr

Emrah ÖRGÜN, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University / Turkey, emrahorgun@gmail.com

Ercan YAVUZ, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, eyavuz@gazi.edu.tr

Ercan KARAÇAR, Sinop University / Turkey, ercan_karacar@hotmail.com

Ertuğrul DÜZGÜN, Gümüşhane University / Turkey, duzgunertugrul@gmail.com

Evren GÜÇER, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, evrengucer@gazi.edu.tr

Fulya SARPEN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, afulya@gazi.edu.tr

Gonca GÜZEL ŞAHİN, Atılım University / Turkey, guzel@atilim.edu.tr

Göksel Kemal GİRGİN, Balıkesir University / Turkey, girgin@balikesir.edu.tr

Gül ERKOL BAYRAM, Sinop University / Turkey, gulerkol@sinop.edu.tr

Günay EROL, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University / Turkey, gunayerol@nevsehir.edu.tr

Gürkan AKDAĞ, Mersin University / Turkey, gurkanakdag@mersin.edu.tr

H. Dilek SEVİN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, dsevim@gazi.edu.tr

Hakan KENDİR, Gaziosmanpaşa University / Turkey, hakan.kendir@gop.edu.tr

Hande MUTLU ÖZTÜRK, Pamukkale University / Turkey, mutluhande@gmail.com

Hulusi DOĞAN, Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University / Turkey, hulusidogan@mu.edu.tr

Ionel BOSTAN, Al. I.Cuza University / Romania, ionel_bostan@yahoo.com

Kemal BİRDİR, Mersin University / Turkey, kemalbirdir@mersin.edu.tr

Kemal Gürkan KÜÇÜKERGİN, Atılım University / Turkey, kgurkankucukergin@gmail.com

Kurtuluş KARAMUSTAFA, Erciyes University / Turkey, karamustafa@erciyes.edu.tr

Mehmet SARIOĞLAN, Balıkesir University / Turkey, msarioylan82@yahoo.com.tr

Mehmet Alparslan KÜÇÜK, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, makucuk@gazi.edu.tr

M. Mithat ÜNER, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, mithatuner@gazi.edu.tr

Mehmet GÜLLÜ, Gaziosmanpaşa University / Turkey, mehmet.gullu@gop.edu.tr

Melek YAMAN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, meleky@gazi.edu.tr

Muhammed ARKAM, Poonch University / Pakistan, makram_0451@yahoo.com

Muhammed Ziya-ur-Rehman, National University of Modern Languages/Pakistan, mziaurre@student.bradford.ac.uk

Murat BAYRAM, Pamukkale University / Turkey, mbayram@pau.edu.tr

Murat DOĞDUBAY, Balıkesir University / Turkey, dogdubay@balikesir.edu.tr

Murat KIZANLIKLI, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, muratkizanlikli@gazi.edu.tr

Neslihan ONUR, Akdeniz University/Turkey, neslihanonur@akdeniz.edu.tr

Nevin ŞANLIER, Gazi University / Turkey, ntekgul@gazi.edu.tr

Nebojsa PAVLOVIĆ, "Djura Jaksic", Raca / Serbia, racapn@gmail.com

Noor Mohammad, Multimedia University / Malaysia, noormmu2011@gmail.com

Nurten ÇEKAL, Pamukkale University / Turkey, ncekal@pau.edu.tr

Oktay EMİR, Anadolu University / Turkey, oktayemir@anadolu.edu.tr

Onur GÖRKEM, Pamukkale University / Turkey, ogorkem@pau.edu.tr

Osman ÇALIŞKAN, Akdeniz University / Turkey, ocaliskan@akdeniz.edu.tr

Oya Berkay KARACA, Çukurova University / Turkey, obkaraca@cu.edu.tr

Özgür YAYLA, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, ozguryayla@gazi.edu.tr

Özlem SÜRÜCÜ, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, altunoz@gazi.edu.tr

Peide LIU, Shandong Economy University / China, peide.liu@gmail.com

R. Pars ŞAHBAZ, altunoz@gazi.edu.tr / Turkey, pars@gazi.edu.tr

Rafikul İSLAM, International Islamic University / Malaysia, rislam@iium.edu.my

Recai M. YÜCEL, Albany New York University / USA, recaiyucel@mac.com

Reha KILIÇHAN, Erciyes University / Turkey, rehakilichan@erciyes.edu.tr

Reynaldo Gacho SEGUMPAN, Universiti Utara / Malaysia, segumpan@gmail.com

Saime KÜÇÜKKÖMÜRLER, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, saimek@gazi.edu.tr

Sedat YÜKSEL, Sultanate of Oman Ministry of Higher Education, School of Applied Sciences / Oman, sedatyuksel@gmail.com

Serkan BERTAN, Pamukkale University / Turkey, sbertan@pau.edu.tr

Sevil BÜLBÜL, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, sevilbulbul@gazi.edu.tr

Sibel ÖNÇEL, Anadolu University / Turkey, sguler@anadolu.edu.tr

Subbash C. Sharma, Jai Narain Vyas University / India, subhashchandrasharma@gmail.com

Tolga GÜL, Alanya Alaaddin Keykubat University / Turkey, tolga.gul@alanya.edu.tr

Tufan SÜREN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, tsuren@gazi.edu.tr

Umut AVCI, Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University / Turkey, aumut@mu.edu.tr

Ümit SORMAZ, Konya Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey, usormaz@konya.edu.tr

Ümmühan BAYRAM, Pamukkale University / Turkey, ubayram@pau.edu.tr

Vinod Kumar Singh, Gurukul Kangri University / India, drvksingh1969@gmail.com

Yalçın ARSLANTÜRK, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, arslanturk@gazi.edu.tr

Zeynep ASLAN, Adnan Menderes University / Turkey, zeynep.aslan@adu.edu.tr