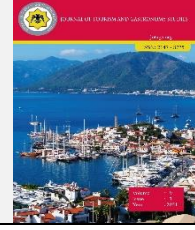




**JOURNAL OF TOURISM AND GASTRONOMY STUDIES**

ISSN: 2147 – 8775

Journal homepage: [www.jotags.org](http://www.jotags.org)



ISSN: 2147-8775

**2021**

**Volume 9**

**Issue 3**

## ABOUT THIS JOURNAL

Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies is an academic, refereed and online journal publishing research, review, and theoretical articles in the field of tourism and gastronomy. The journal is published four times a year. The articles to be submitted should be in English or Turkish. Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies welcomes articles from different institutions and countries. All manuscripts submitted to the Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies is sent to the referees after the initial review of the editorial board with respect to formatting and content. Manuscripts must be submitted in accordance with the style of writing specified in the book of “The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6th edition).

### Web Adress

[www.jotags.org](http://www.jotags.org)

### Chairman of the Editorial Board

Kurban ÜNLÜÖNEN (Ph.D.)

### Editor in Chief

İrfan YAZICIOĞLU (Ph.D.) [editor@jotags.org](mailto:editor@jotags.org)

### The Members of the Editorial Board

Alptekin SÖKMEN (Ph.D)

Ahmet TAYFUN (Ph.D.)

Burhan KILIÇ (Ph.D.)

Cüneyt TOKMAK (Ph.D.)

Emin ARSLAN (Ph.D.)

Oktay EMİR (Ph.D.)

Alper İŞİN (Ph.D)

Burcu KOÇ (Ph.D)

### Asst. Editor

Ersan EROL (Ph.D)

## Abstracting&Indexing

ULAKBİM TR Dizin

Index Copernicus International

Asos Index

International Scientific Indexing

Global Impact Factor (GIF)

Universal Impact Factor

Scholar Steer

Acar Index

Directory of Research Journals Indexing (DRJI)

Scientific Indexing Services (SIS)

CiteFactor Academic Scientific Journals

## BOARD OF REFEREES

Abdullah USLU, Akdeniz University / Turkey, abduallahuslu2008@hotmail.com

Adem ARMAN, Akdeniz University / Turkey, ademarmarman@akdeniz.edu.tr

Ahmet EMİRMUSTAFAOĞLU, Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal University / Turkey, ahmetemir@ibu.edu.tr

Ahmet TAYFUN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, ahmet.tayfun@hbv.edu.tr

Ahmet UŞAKLI, Boğaziçi University / Turkey, ahmet.usakli@boun.edu.tr

Ahu YAZICI AYYILDIZ, Aydın Adnan Menderes University / Turkey, ayazici@adu.edu.tr

Alev DÜNDAR ARIKAN, Anadolu University / Turkey, adundar@anadolu.edu.tr

Alev SÖKMEN, Başkent University / Turkey, alev@baskent.edu.tr

Ali YAYLI, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, ali.yayli@hbv.edu.tr

Ali Turan BAYRAM, Sinop University / Turkey, alibayram@sinop.edu.tr

Aliye AKIN, Gaziantep University / Turkey, aliyeakin@gantep.edu.tr

Alper KURNAZ, Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal University / Turkey, alperkurnaz@ibu.edu.tr

Alptekin SÖKMEN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, asokmen@gazi.edu.tr

Arzu KILIÇLAR, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, arzu.kiliclar@hbv.edu.tr

Aybuke CEYHUN SEZGİN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University/ Turkey, aybuke.ceyhun@hbv.edu.tr

Aydan BEKAR, Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University / Turkey, abekar@mu.edu.tr

Aydın YILMAZER, Sakarya Uygulamalı Bilimler University / Turkey, yilmazer@subu.edu.tr

Aydoğan AYDOĞDU, Kastamonu University / Turkey, aydoganaydogdu@gmail.com

Aylin NALÇACI İKİZ, Kırıkkale University / Turkey, aylinnalcaci@kku.edu.tr

Aysu ALTAŞ, Aksaray University / Turkey, ahatipoglu@aksaray.edu.tr

Ayşe Büşra MADENCİ, Konya Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey, bmadenci@erbakan.edu.tr

Ayşe SÜNNETÇİOĞLU, Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University / Turkey, aysesunnetcioglu@comu.edu.tr

Aziz Gökhan ÖZKOÇ, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University / Turkey, azizgozkoc@nevsehir.edu.tr

Azize TUNÇ, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, azize@gazi.edu.tr

Badar Alam İKBAL, Monarch University / Switzerland, adar.iqbal@fulbrightmail.org

Bahattin ÖZDEMİR, Akdeniz University / Turkey, bahattin@akdeniz.edu.tr

Barış DEMİRCİ, Eskişehir Osmangazi University / Turkey, bdemirci@ogu.edu.tr

Bayram KANCA, Giresun University / Turkey, bayram.kanca@giresun.edu.tr

Bekir Bora DEDEOĞLU, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University / Turkey, b.bora.dedeoglu@nevsehir.edu.tr

Bilal DEVECİ, Kırklareli University / Turkey, bilaldeveci@gmail.com

Burcu Ayşenur AKBULUT, Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University / Turkey, burcuaysenur.akbulut@erdogan.edu.tr

Burçin Cevdet ÇETİNSÖZ, Mersin University / Turkey, cetinsoz@mersin.edu.tr

Burçin HATİPOĞLU, Boğaziçi University / Turkey, burcin.hatipoglu@boun.edu.tr

Burhan KILIÇ, Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University / Turkey, bkilic@mu.edu.tr

Cafer TOPALOĞLU, Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University / Turkey, ctopaloglu@mu.edu.tr

Cemal Ersin SİLİK, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, cemal.silik@hbv.edu.tr

Cihan ÇOBANOĞLU, University of South Florida Sarasota-Manatee / USA, cihan@sar.usf.edu

Cüneyt TOKMAK, Eskişehir Osmangazi University / Turkey, cuneyttokmak@gmail.com

Defne AKDENİZ, Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University / Turkey, defneakdeniz@comu.edu.tr

Demet KOCATEPE, Sinop University / Turkey, dkocatepe@sinop.edu.tr

Duygu YETGİN AKGÜN, Anadolu University / Turkey, dyetgin@anadolu.edu.tr

Ebru ARSLANER, Eskişehir Osmangazi University / Turkey, earslaner@ogu.edu.tr

Ece KONAKLIOĞLU, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, ece.konaklioglu@hbv.edu.tr

Eda AVCI, Dokuz Eylül University / Turkey, eda.avci@deu.edu.tr

Ediz GÜRİPEK, Gaziosmanpaşa University / Turkey, ediz.guripek@gop.edu.tr

Elbeyi PELİT, Afyon Kocatepe University / Turkey, elbeyipelit@aku.edu.tr

Emin ARSLAN, Gaziosmanpaşa University / Turkey, emnarsln@gmail.com

Emel KAYNAKÇI, Akdeniz University / Turkey, ekaynakci@akdeniz.edu.tr

Emrah KESKİN, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University / Turkey, ekeskin@nevsehir.edu.tr

Ercan YAVUZ, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, ercan.yavuz@hbv.edu.tr

Ercan KARAÇAR, Sinop University / Turkey, ercan\_karacar@hotmail.com

Ertuğrul DÜZGÜN, Gümüşhane University / Turkey, duzgunertugrul@gmail.com

Esra ŞAHİN, Akdeniz University / Turkey, esrasahin@akdeniz.edu.tr

Evren GÜÇER, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, evren.gucer@hbv.edu.tr

Ezgi ERKMEN, İstanbul Bilgi University / Turkey, ezgi.erkmen@bilgi.edu.tr

Fatih VAROL, Selçuk University / Turkey, fvarol@selcuk.edu.tr

Fatmanur Kübra AYLAN, Selçuk University / Turkey, fatmanur kubraceliloglu@gmail.com

Fuat BAYRAM, Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal University / Turkey, bayram\_f@ibu.edu.tr

Fulya SARPER, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, fulya.sarper@hbv.edu.tr

Gonca GÜZEL ŞAHİN, Atılım University / Turkey, guzel@atilim.edu.tr

Göksel Kemal GİRGIN, Balıkesir University / Turkey, girgin@balikesir.edu.tr

Gözde Seval ERGÜN, Akdeniz University / Turkey, gozdesevalates@gmail.com

Gül ERKOL BAYRAM, Sinop University / Turkey, gulerkol@sinop.edu.tr

Gülseren ÖZALTAŞ SERÇEK, Mardin Artuklu University / Turkey, g.ozaltas@gmail.com

Günay EROL, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University / Turkey, gunayerol@nevsehir.edu.tr

Gürkan AKDAĞ, Mersin University / Turkey, gurkanakdag@mersin.edu.tr

H. Dilek SEVİN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, halise.sevin@hbv.edu.tr

Hakan KENDİR, Gaziosmanpaşa University / Turkey, hakan.kendir@gop.edu.tr

Hakan TURGUT, Başkent University / Turkey, hakanturgut66@gmail.com

Hakkı ÇILGINOĞLU, Kastamonu University / Turkey, hcilginoglu@kastamonu.edu.tr

Halil Can AKTUNA, Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University / Turkey, aktunahalilcan@gmail.com

Halil KORKMAZ, Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University / Turkey, halilkorkmaz@comu.edu.tr

Hande MUTLU ÖZTÜRK, Pamukkale University / Turkey, mutluhande@gmail.com

Hulusi DOĞAN, Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University / Turkey, hulusidogan@mu.edu.tr

Ionel BOSTAN, Al. I.Cuza University / Romania, ionel\_bostan@yahoo.com

İhsan KAZKONDU, Zonguldak Bülent Ecevit University / Turkey, ikazkondu@hotmail.com

İlkay YILMAZ, Başkent University / Turkey, ilkayyilmaz@baskent.edu.tr

İlke BAŞARANGİL, Kırklareli University / Turkey, ilkekaya33@hotmail.com

İsa BAYHAN, Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal University / Turkey, isabayhan@ibu.edu.tr

İsmail TOKMAK, Başkent University / Turkey, itokmak@gmail.com

Kamil YAĞCI, Pamukkale University / Turkey, kyagci@gmail.com

Kaplan UĞURLU, Kırklareli University / Turkey, kugurlu@superonline.com

Kemal BİRDİR, Mersin University / Turkey, kemalbirdir@mersin.edu.tr

Kemal Gürkan KÜÇÜKERGİN, Atılım University / Turkey, gurkan.kucukergin@atilim.edu.tr

Kevser ÇINAR, Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey, k.cinar22@gmail.com

Kurtuluş KARAMUSTAFA, Erciyes University / Turkey, karamustafa@erciyes.edu.tr

M. Mithat ÜNER, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, mithatuner@gazi.edu.tr

Mehmet KABACIK, Ordu University / Turkey, mehmetkabacik@gmail.com

Mehmet SARIOĞLAN, Balıkesir University / Turkey, mehmet@balikesir.edu.tr

Mehmet Alparslan KÜÇÜK, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, a.kucuk@hbv.edu.tr

Mehmet Mert PASLI, Giresun University / Turkey, mert.pasli@giresun.edu.tr

Mehtap YÜCEL GÜNGÖR, Adnan Menderes University / Turkey, mehtap.yucel@adu.edu.tr

Melek YAMAN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, melek.yaman@hbv.edu.tr

Mert GÜRLEK, Burdur Mehmet Akif Ersoy University / Turkey, mgurlek@mehmetakif.edu.tr

Mikail KARA, Çankırı Karatekin University / Turkey, mkara@karatekin.edu.tr

Muhammed ARKAM, Poonch University / Pakistan, makram\_0451@yahoo.com

Muhammed Ziya-ur-Rehman, National University of Modern Languages/Pakistan,  
mziaurre@student.bradford.ac.uk

Murat AKSU, Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University / Turkey, drmurataksu@comu.edu.tr

Murat BAYRAM, Pamukkale University / Turkey, mbayram@pau.edu.tr

Murat ÇUHADAR, Süleyman Demirel University / Turkey, muratcuhadar@sdu.edu.tr

Murat DOĞDUBAY, Balıkesir University / Turkey, dogdubay@balikesir.edu.tr

Murat KIZANLIKLI, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, murat.kizanlikli@hbv.edu.tr

Mustafa AKSOY, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, mustafa.aksoy@hbv.edu.tr

Mustafa SANDIKÇI, Afyon Kocatepe University / Turkey, sandikcimustafa@hotmail.com

Mutlu KAYA, Ondokuz Mayıs University / Turkey, mutlu.kaya@omu.edu.tr

Neslihan ONUR, Akdeniz University/Turkey, neslihanonur@akdeniz.edu.tr

Nevin ŞANLIER, Gazi University / Turkey, ntekgul@gazi.edu.tr

Nebojsa PAVLOVIĆ, "Djura Jaksic", Raca / Serbia, racapn@gmail.com

Noor Mohammad, Multimedia University / Malaysia, noormmu2011@gmail.com

Nurgül ÇALIŞKAN, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University / Turkey, nurgulcaliskan@nevsehir.edu.tr

Oğuz DİKER, Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University / Turkey, oguzdiker@comu.edu.tr

Oktay EMİR, Anadolu University / Turkey, oktayemir@anadolu.edu.tr

Onur GÖRKEM, İzmir Katip Çelebi University / Turkey, onur.gorkem@ikcu.edu.tr

Osman ÇALIŞKAN, Akdeniz University / Turkey, ocaliskan@akdeniz.edu.tr

Osman ÇAVUŞ, Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal University / Turkey, osmancavus@ibu.edu.tr

Osman GÜLDEMİR, Anadolu University / Turkey, osmanguldemir@anadolu.edu.tr

Oya Berkay KARACA, Çukurova University / Turkey, obkaraca@cu.edu.tr

Ozan GÜLER, Mersin University / Turkey, ozanguler@mersin.edu.tr

Ömer Akgün TEKİN, Akdeniz University / Turkey, dr.omerakguntekin@gmail.com

Önder YAYLA, Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / Turkey, onderayyla@osmaniye.edu.tr

Özgür YAYLA, Akdeniz University / Turkey, ozguryayla@akdeniz.edu.tr

Özlem ALTINÖZ, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, ozlem.altunoz@hbv.edu.tr

Peide LIU, Shandong Economy University / China, peide.liu@gmail.com

R. Pars ŞAHBAZ, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, pars.sahbaz@hbv.edu.tr

Rafikul İSLAM, International Islamic University / Malaysia, rislam@iium.edu.my

Ramazan EREN, Akdeniz University / Turkey, ramazaneren@akdeniz.edu.tr

Recai M. YÜCEL, Albany New York University / USA, recaiyucel@mac.com

Reha KILIÇHAN, Erciyes University / Turkey, rehakilichan@erciyes.edu.tr

Reynaldo Gacho SEGUMPAN, Universiti Utara / Malaysia, segumpan@gmail.com

Salih Zeki ŞAHİN, Hitit University / Turkey, salih.zeki.sahin@hotmail.com

Saime KÜÇÜKKÖMÜRLER, Osmaniye Korkut Ata University / Turkey, saimekucukkomurler@osmaniye.edu.tr

Sait DOĞAN, İskenderun Teknik University / Turkey, sait.dogan@iste.edu.tr

Saniye Gül GÜNEŞ, Selçuk University / Turkey, gulgunes@selcuk.edu.tr

Savaş EVREN, Gümüşhane University / Turkey, savasevren@gumushane.edu.tr

Seda DERİNALP ÇANAKÇI, Kafkas University / Turkey, sedaderinalp@yahoo.com

Sedat YÜKSEL, Sultanate of Oman Ministry of Higher Education, School of Applied Sciences / Oman, sedatyuksel@gmail.com

Seden DOĞAN, Ondokuz Mayıs University / Turkey, seden.dogan@omu.edu.tr

Serdar SÜNNETÇİOĞLU, Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University / Turkey, serdarsunnetcioglu@comu.edu.tr

Serhat Adem SOP, Burdur Mehmet Akif Ersoy University / Turkey, serhatademsop@gmail.com

Serkan AYLAN, Selçuk University / Turkey, serkaylan@gmail.com

Serkan BERTAN, Pamukkale University / Turkey, sbertan@pau.edu.tr

Sevil BÜLBÜL, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, sevil.bulbul@hbv.edu.tr

Sibel ÖNÇEL, Anadolu University / Turkey, sguler@anadolu.edu.tr

Sinan ÇAVUŞOĞLU, Bingöl University / Turkey, sinankys42@gmail.com

Sinan GÖKDEMİR, Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University / Turkey, sinangokdemir@comu.edu.tr

Subbash C. Sharma, Jai Narain Vyas University / India, subhashchandrasharma@gmail.com

Tufan SÜREN, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, tufan.suren@hbv.edu.tr

Umut AVCI, Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University / Turkey, aumut@mu.edu.tr

Ümit SORMAZ, Konya Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey, usormaz@konya.edu.tr

Ümmühan BAYRAM, Pamukkale University / Turkey, ubayram@pau.edu.tr

Üzeyir KEMENT, Bingöl University / Turkey, uzeyirkement@hotmail.com

Vedat YİĞİTOĞLU, Akdeniz University / Turkey, viyitoglu@akdeniz.edu.tr

Vinod Kumar Singh, Gurukul Kangri University / India, drvksingh1969@gmail.com

Yakup Kemal ÖZEKİCİ, Adıyaman University / Turkey, ykozekici@gmail.com

Yalçın ARSLANTÜRK, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University / Turkey, yalcin.arslanturk@hbv.edu.tr

Yasin KELEŞ, Ondokuz Mayıs University / Turkey, yasin.keles@omu.edu.tr

Yener OĞAN, Artvin Çoruh University / Turkey, oganyener@artvin.edu.tr

Yusuf ACAR, Aksaray University / Turkey, yacar1986@gmail.com

Zeynep ASLAN, Adnan Menderes University / Turkey, zeynep.aslan@adu.edu.tr

Zeynep ÇOKAL, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University / Turkey, zeynepkabaoglu@nevsehir.edu.tr